





at all times hereafter from time to time for the time being for the time being from time to time for the time being from time to time for the time being from time to time and at all times hereafter from time to time for the time being for the time being for the time being for the time being from time to time time being time to time time to time time hereafter time to time time being time being time being at any time for the time being

a convenient time from time to time

time being at any time time being time being

time being time after time being time being

time to time time being time to time time being

time being time to time time being time then

time after time to time all time time to time The 1670 charter of the Hudson's Bay Company played a foundational role in the early development of Canada. The charter granted exclusive extractive and trading rights to the Hudson's Bay Company, establishing corporate/colonial rule in the centre of what would become Canada. Though the Hudson's Bay Company ceeded control of its rights and territory in 1869-70, the charter had established a precedent of extraction that continues to inform settler-colonial relationships to the land that makes up Canada today.

The Great Fur Opera (Hudson's Bay Suite 1670–) is named for a satirical libretto (The Great Fur Opera, Annals of the Hudson's Bay Company), written by Kildare Dobbs and commissioned by the Hudson's Bay Company to celebrate the company's 300th birthday. In this iteration The Great Fur Opera reflects on the language and legacy of the Hudson's Bay Charter by sounding the results of present day extraction in Canada. This libretto contains two graphic scores and two text scores which notate the sites and methods of extraction: through the language the charter itself, (To Those to Whom Our Presentes Shall Come Greeting), through sounding the open pits of mineral extraction (To Have Hold Possesse and Enjoy), through a study of the watershed of Hudson's Bay, the original routes of extraction, (All Lands and Territories Discovered as Not Discovered), and by notating each instance of time recorded in the original charter, (Really and Fully Forever).

Each of the opera's acts have been performed and recorded around Winnipeg, (in a nearby abandoned quarry, in a vacant warehouse building, in a large scale retailer on the outskirts of the city), and then installed on a provisional stage in the basement of The Aldous Building, an old storage building and distribution centre for manufactured goods.Sound echoes in the empty space of this once busy building, itself remains of what has left the city. The Great Fur Opera offers a reflection of what has been extracted by resonating the spaces that are left behind.

Lou Sheppard

Performed by Pamela Hart (Voice) Ken MacDonald (French Horn) With support from Canada Council For the Arts



Canada Council Conseil des arts for the Arts du Canada